## TaqMan® Gold RT PCR Kit



- · Robust reaction chemistry
- Flexible procedure-1 or 2 step reactions
- Multiscribe<sup>™</sup> Reverse Transcriptase and AmpliTaq Gold<sup>™</sup> DNA Polymerase

# Ideal for Gene Expression Experiments

The TaqMan<sup>®</sup> Gold RT-PCR Kit is ideal for studies involving detection and quantitation of RNA targets. The reverse transcription (RT) step is performed at 48 °C using Multiscribe™ ReverseTranscriptase. The amplification is performed with AmpliTaq Gold™ DNA Polymerase.

The modular nature of the kit enables BT or PCR modules to be purchased as necessary. The complete kit provides enough reagents to perform 200 reactions of 50 ltL each. The TaqMan® GAPDH control module (part of the kit) is sufficient for 100 control reactions. As with all TaqMan reagents, Passive Reference 1 is already contained in the 10X TaqMan® Buffer A.

## **Two-Step Reaction Chemistry**

The TaqMan Gold RT-PCR Kit is a flexible kit. Protocols are provided to perform one-step or two-step reactions (Figure 1). The two-step reaction chemistry separates the RT step from the PCR step. Because the reactions are separate they may be optimized independently.

The two-step reaction chemistry is recommended for assays designed to examine the expression of multiple different transcripts from the same reverse transcription reaction.

The reverse transcription is typically performed using random hexamers or oligo dT. The subsequent PCR amplifications are performed using different gene-specific primers (Figure 2).

## **One-Step Reaction Chemistry**

A one-step reaction chemistry enables both RT and PCR reactions to be set up at the same time in the same tube. When looking at the expression of a single transcript, the one-step procedure helps to maximize convenience and throughput.

### Two Enzyme System

Whether doing one-step or two-step reaction chemistry, the Multiscribe Reverse Transcriptase and AmpliTaq Gold DNA Polymerase combination provide consistently robust results.

Multiscribe Reverse Transcriptase is Moloney Murine Leukemia Virus (MuLV) Reverse Transcriptase that has been optimized for TaqMan assays. The recommended usage of Multiscribe Reverse Transcriptase is different than the recommended usage of MuLV as detailed in GeneAmp<sup>®</sup> kits. AmpliTaq Gold DNA Polymerase is a high performance enzyme providing higher yield, better specificity and more reliable results.

Two-Step Reaction Chemistry
Step 1. Set up FIT Reaction Mix



Step 2. Set up PCR Reaction Mix



Detection

Amplification Plot

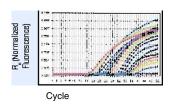


Figure 1. Comparison of Two-Step and One-Step Reaction Chemistry.



### **Internal Passive Reference**

The 10X TaqMan Buffer A contains an internal passive reference to provide more accurate results and minimize well-to-well variability. This buffer is included in the TaqMan<sup>®</sup> PCR Core Reagents Kit (N808-0228), which is a module of the TaqMan Gold RT-PCR Kit.

#### **Contamination Control**

It is important to note that contamination control using AmpErase<sup>®</sup>UNG cannot be used with the one-step procedure of the TaqMan Gold RT-PCR Kit, due to the use of a 48 °C reverse transcription temperature. If a one-step reaction with contamination control is desired, the TaqMan<sup>®</sup> EZ RT-PCR Kit (P/N N808-0235) is recommended.

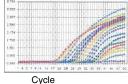
One-Step Reaction Chemistry

Step 1. Set up RT and PCR Reaction Mix



Detection

**Amplification Plot** 



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|                                      | Choices for TagMan RT-                        |
|--------------------------------------|---|
|                                      | TagMan Gold RT-PCR Kit                        |
| Kit Purpose                          | General Kit                                   |
| RT enzyme                            | MultiScribe™ Reverse Transcriptase            |
| PCR enzyme                           | AmpliTaq Gold™ DNA Polymerase                 |
| FIT temperature                      | Low (48 °C)                                   |
| RT primers                           | Gene-specific primers                         |
|                                      | <ul> <li>Random hexamers</li> </ul>           |
|                                      | Oligo dT                                      |
| Number of steps                      | One-step or two-step (flexible)               |
| AmpErase <sup>®</sup> UNG compatible | Yes (two-step only)                           |
| RT minus control                     | Yes   |
| Recommended when                     | · Many different assays to develo             |
|                                      | Detect multiple different targets<br>one cDNA |
| Application                          | Gene expresson studies                        |

High Temperature RT Kit rTth DNA Polymerase rTth DNA Polymerase High (60 °C)

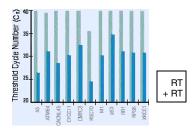
 Gene-specific primers only (Tm: minimum of 60 °C)

One-step Yes

Substitute Mgt\*

- Few different assays to from develop
  - High-temperature RT would benefit assay performance Pathogen detection

Two-Step Reaction Chemistry



RT Control for Brain Samples

Figure 2. Multiple transcripts amplified using the two-step method. Eleven different transcripts were amplified from a single cDNA reaction of human brain total RNA using the two-step method with the TaqMan Gold RT-PCR Kit. Also indicated are control reactions where MultiScribe Reverse Transcriptase was added (+RT) or omitted (-RT). The transcripts from left to right are as follows: A5=(1-Actin; ATM64=Ataxia telangiectasia gene; CACNL45=a1A-voltage dependent calcium channel; CYCC11=Cyclin C; CMYC3=c-MYC; HSC70=Heat shock cognate; M1=Acetylcholine receptor; p53=p53; R81= Retmoblastoma gene; RPS6=Ribosomal protein S6; XRCC1=DNA repair enzyme.

## **Minimal Reaction Optimization**

Primers and probes used in this assay, with these reagents, will provide the greatest measure of success when guidelines for TaqMan probe and primer design are followed. These guidelines are detailed in the TaqMan<sup>®</sup> Gold RT-PCR Kit Protocol (P/N 402876). The result will be faster assay development and minimal optimization.

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#### **Demonstrated Performance**

Using the TaqMan Gold RT-PCR Kit reagents and protocol, the detection range for human GAPDH mRNA has been demonstrated to be between two picograms and 200 nanograms of total RNA control, which is approximately 200 to 2 x 10 ^ transcript copies.

## **Ordering Information**

| - · · · J   | _         |
|---|-----------|
| Description   | P/N       |
| TaqMan <sup>®</sup> Gold RT-PCR Kit, with controls            | N808-0233 |
| TaqMan® Gold RT-PCR Kit, without controls                     | N808-0232 |
| TaqMan® ReverseTranscription Reagents                         | N808-0234 |
| TaqMan <sup>®</sup> GAPDH Control<br>Reagents                 | 402869    |
| TaqMan <sup>®</sup> PCR Core Reagent<br>Kit                   | N808-0228 |
| TaqMan <sup>®</sup> Gold RT-PCR Kit<br>Protocol               | 402876    |
| 10-Pack TaqMan <sup>®</sup> Gold RT-PCR Kit, without controls | 4304133   |
| 10-Pack TaqMan <sup>®</sup> Reverse<br>Transcription Reagents | 4304134   |

## **Applied Biosystems**

Applied Biosystems POP reagents are developed and manufactured by Roche Molecular Systems, Inc. Branchburg, New Jersey, U.S.A.

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|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
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| China (Beijing)   | 86 10 64106608          | 86 10 64106617                |  |  |
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