



**Mouse (monoclonal)
Anti-AMPK α
Unconjugated**

PRODUCT ANALYSIS SHEET

Catalog Number:	AHO1332
Lot Number:	See product label
Quantity/Volume:	100 μ g/0.2 mL
Clone Number:	9Q34
Isotype:	IgG1 κ (mouse)
Form of Antibody:	Purified immunoglobulin in phosphate buffered saline, pH 7.2, with 1% bovine serum albumin.
Preservation:	0.1% sodium azide (Caution: sodium azide is a poisonous and hazardous substance. Handle with care and dispose of properly.)
Purification:	Purified from ascites by affinity chromatography.
Immunogen:	Recombinant fragment of human AMPK α 1 expressed in <i>E. coli</i> .
Specificity:	<p>AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) is a metabolic and stress-sensing kinase that regulates homeostasis, and is a key target for treating Type 2 diabetes and obesity. AMPK exists as a heterotrimeric complex comprised of a catalytic α subunit (62 kDa) and non-catalytic β and γ subunits.</p> <p>AMPK is phosphorylated by upstream kinases, including AMPK Kinase (AMPKK) and LKB1, which results in AMPK activation. Activated AMPK in turn regulates metabolism by phosphorylating rate-limiting enzymes in metabolic pathways and controlling gene expression. Phosphorylation of threonine 172 in the activation loop of the α subunit is a key determinant of AMPK activity.</p> <p>This antibody recognizes AMPKα1 and its reactivity with other isoforms of AMPKα remains to be determined.</p>
Species Reactivity:	Human, mouse and rat.
Applications:	This antibody is suitable for use in Western blotting.
Suggested Working Dilutions:	For Western blotting, the recommended concentration is 1 μ g/mL. The optimal antibody concentration should be determined for each specific application.
Recommended Positive Control:	Human Hela cells, mouse L929 cells and rat L6 cells.
Storage:	Store at 2-8°C. For long term storage, aliquot into small volumes and store at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles to prevent denaturing the antibody.

This product is for research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

www.invitrogen.com

Invitrogen Corporation • 542 Flynn Rd • Camarillo • CA 93012 • Tel: 800.955.6288 • E-mail: techsupport@invitrogen.com

PI AHO1332

(Rev 10/08) DCC-08-1089

Important Licensing Information - These products may be covered by one or more Limited Use Label Licenses (see the Invitrogen Catalog or our website, www.invitrogen.com). By use of these products you accept the terms and conditions of all applicable Limited Use Label Licenses. Unless otherwise indicated, these products are for research use only and are not intended for human or animal diagnostic, therapeutic or commercial use.

References:

McCullough, L.D., et al. (2005) Pharmacological inhibition of AMP-activated protein kinase provides neuroprotection in stroke. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280(21):20493-20502.

Jorgensen, S.B., et al. (2004) The alpha2-5'AMP-activated protein kinase is a site 2 glycogen synthase kinase in skeletal muscle and is responsive to glucose loading. *Diabetes* 53(12):3074-3081.

Shaw, R.J., et al. (2004) The tumor suppressor LKB1 kinase directly activates AMP-activated kinase and regulates apoptosis in response to energy stress. *Proc. Nat'l. Acad. Sci. USA* 101(10):3329-3335.

Zhou, M.H., et al. (2004) Activation of the AMP-activated protein kinase by the anti-diabetic drug metformin in vivo. Role of mitochondrial reactive nitrogen species. *J. Biol. Chem.* 279(42):43940-43951.

Woods, A., et al. (2003) Identification of phosphorylation sites in AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) for upstream AMPK kinases and study of their roles by site-directed mutagenesis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278(31):28434-28442.

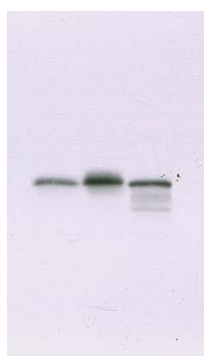
Yin, W., et al. (2003) Role of AMP-activated protein kinase in cyclic AMP-dependent lipolysis in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278(44):43074-43080.

Nagata, D., et al. (2003) AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) signaling in endothelial cells is essential for angiogenesis in response to hypoxic stress. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278(33):31000-31006.

Hawley, S.A., et al. (2002) The antidiabetic drug metformin activates the AMP-activated protein kinase cascade via an adenine nucleotide-independent mechanism. *Diabetes* 51(8):2420-2425.

Related Products:

AKT Pathway Phospho 7-Plex Antibody Bead Kit for the Luminex™ 100	Cat. #	LHO0001
AKT Pathway Total 7-Plex Antibody Bead Kit for the Luminex™ 100	Cat. #	LHO0002
AMPK α 1/2 [pT172] Phosphorylation Site Specific Antibody	Cat. #	44-1150G



1 2 3

- 60 kDa

Western Blot Analysis

Proteins from cell extracts of human HeLa cells (lane 1), mouse L929 cells (lane 2), and rat L6 cells (lane 3) were resolved by SDS-PAGE and transferred to PVDF. The membranes were incubated with this AMPK α monoclonal antibody (clone 9Q34) at a concentration of 1 μ g/mL for two hours at room temperature. After washing, the membranes were incubated with a goat F(ab')₂ anti-mouse IgG alkaline phosphatase conjugated antibody (Cat. # AMI4405) at a 1:2000 dilution. Bands were detected with CDP-substrate using the WesternStar™ method (Tropix) and Kodak BioMax film.

This product is for research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

www.invitrogen.com

Invitrogen Corporation • 542 Flynn Rd • Camarillo • CA 93012 • Tel: 800.955.6288 • E-mail: techsupport@invitrogen.com

PI AHO1332

(Rev 10/08) DCC-08-1089

Important Licensing Information - These products may be covered by one or more Limited Use Label Licenses (see the Invitrogen Catalog or our website, www.invitrogen.com). By use of these products you accept the terms and conditions of all applicable Limited Use Label Licenses. Unless otherwise indicated, these products are for research use only and are not intended for human or animal diagnostic, therapeutic or commercial use.