Preamplification of cDNA Quick Reference Card

For safety and biohazard guidelines, refer to the "Safety" section in the *TaqMan® PreAmp Master Mix Kit Protocol* (PN 4384557). For all chemicals in **bold red** type, read the MSDS and follow the handling instructions. Wear appropriate protective eyewear, clothing, and gloves.

To download Applied Biosystems user documents, go to http://www.appliedbiosystems.com, then click the link for Support. Click Product & Service Literature. On the Documents on Demand search page, select or enter your search parameters, then click Search.

Preamplification Workflow



Pooling the TaqMan Assays

 Combine equal volumes of each 20× TaqMan[®] Gene Expression Assay, up to 100 assays.

For example, to pool 50 TaqMan assays, combine 10 μL of each assay in a microcentrifuge tube.

2. Dilute the pooled TaqMan assays using 1X TE buffer so that each assay is at a final concentration of 0.2X.

For the above example, add 500 μL of 1× TE buffer to the pooled TaqMan assays for a total final volume of 1 mL.

Preparing cDNA from RNA

Applied Biosystems recommends the Applied Biosystems High-Capacity cDNA Reverse Transcription Kit (PN 4368814).

Performing Preamplification PCR

Determine the preamplification conditions, based on the number of preamplification cycles:

Number of Preamplification Cycles	Dilution Factor of Preamplification Products	Final Volume of Diluted Preamplification Product
10	1:5	250 μL
14	1:20	1 mL

1. Prepare the preamplification reactions, then transfer to a reaction plate:

Component	Volume (µL)/ Reaction
TaqMan® PreAmp Master Mix (2×)	25.0
Pooled assay mix (0.2×, each assay)	12.5
1-250 ng cDNA sample + nuclease-free water	12.5
Total	50.0

- Seal the plate with a MicroAmp[™] Clear Adhesive Film, then gently invert the plate. Centrifuge the plate briefly, then place a MicroAmp[™] Optical Film Compression Pad on top of it.
- 3. Run the preamplification reactions (standard mode):

	HOLD	CYCLE (10 or 14 cycles)	
Temp	95 °C	95 °C	60 °C
Time	10 min	15 sec	4 min

- 4. Upon completion, *immediately* remove the plate from the thermal cycler and place it on ice.
- Dilute the preamplification product (step 1 below), or you may store aliquots of the preamplification product at -20 °C.

Performing PCR Amplification

- 1. Dilute the preamplification product according to the number of preamplification cycles you performed:
 - 10 preamplification cycles: Dilute 1:5 with 1× TE Buffer
 - 14 preamplification cycles: Dilute 1:20 with 1X TE Buffer

2. Prepare the PCR reactions, then transfer to an optical plate:

	Volume (μ L) /Reaction	
Component	20-µL Reactions	50-μL Reactions
TaqMan [®] Gene Expression Assay (20×)	1.0	2.5
Preamplified cDNA products (diluted 1:5 or 1:20)	5.0	12.5
TaqMan [®] Gene Expression Master Mix (2 \times)	10.0	25.0
Nuclease-free water	4.0	10.0
Total Volume	20.0	50.0

- 3. Seal the plate with a MicroAmp[™] Optical Adhesive Film or with optical flat caps, then centrifuge briefly.
- 4. Run the plate in a Real-Time PCR instrument (standard mode):

	HOLD	HOLD	CYCLE (40 cycles)	
Temp	50 °C	95 °C	95 °C	60 °C
Time	2 min	10 min	15 sec	1 min

5. Analyze the results. Refer to your instrument user guide or appropriate getting started guides for instructions.

Applied Biosystems Products

See the TaqMan PreAmp Master Mix Protocol for a complete list.

Product	Part Number
Applied Biosystems High Capacity cDNA Reverse Transcription Kit	4368814
Applied Biosystems High-Capacity cDNA Reverse Transcription Kit Protocol	4375575
MicroAmp [™] Clear Adhesive Films	4306311
MicroAmp [™] Optical 384-Well Reaction Plates	4309849
MicroAmp [™] Optical 96-Well Reaction Plates	4306737
MicroAmp [™] Optical Adhesive Film	4311971
MicroAmp [™] Optical Film Compression Pads	4312639
TaqMan [®] Gene Expression Assays	4331182, 4351372
TaqMan [®] Gene Expression Master Mix (5 mL)	4369016
TaqMan [®] Gene Expression Master Mix Protocol	4371135
TaqMan [®] PreAmp Master Mix Kit	4384267

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

NOTICE TO PURCHASER: PLEASE REFER TO THE TaqMan[®] PreAmp Master Mix Kit Protocol (PN 4384557) FOR LIMITED LABEL LICENSE OR DISCLAIMER INFORMATION.

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