

Qty: 100 µg/200 µL Mouse anti-GAPDH Catalog No. 39-8600 Lot No.

# Mouse anti-GAPDH

# FORM

This monoclonal antibody is supplied as a 200 µL aliquot at a concentration of 0.5 mg/mL in PBS, pH 7.4, containing 0.1% sodium azide. This antibody is highly purified from mouse ascites by protein A chromatography.

CLONE: ZG003

ISOTYPE: Mouse IgG1-kappa

#### IMMUNOGEN

Recombinant full-length human GAPDH protein

## SPECIFICITY

This antibody is specific for the GAPDH (glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase) protein. On Western blots, it identifies the target band at ~40 kDa.

## REACTIVITY

Reactivity has been confirmed with human HeLa and Jurkat and mouse NIH 3T3 cell lysates.

| Sample    | ELISA | Western<br>Blotting |
|-----------|-------|---------------------|
| Human     | ND    | +++                 |
| Mouse     | ND    | ++                  |
| Immunogen | +++   | ND                  |

(Excellent +++, Good++, Poor +, No reactivity 0, Not applicable N/A, Not Determined ND)

# USAGE

Working concentrations for specific applications should be determined by the investigator. Appropriate concentrations will be affected by several factors, including secondary antibody affinity, antigen concentration, sensitivity of detection method, temperature and length of incubations, etc. The suitability of this antibody for applications other than those listed below has not been determined. The following concentration ranges are recommended starting points for this product.

ELISA: 0.1-1.0 μg/mL Western Blotting: 1 μg/mL

## STORAGE

PI398600

Store at 2-8°C for up to one month. Store at -20°C for long-term storage. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

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## BACKGROUND

GAPDH (glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase) is one of the key enzymes involved in glycolysis.<sup>1-2</sup> It catalyzes an important energy-yielding step in carbohydrate metabolism, the reversible oxidative phosphorylation of glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate in the presence of inorganic phosphate and nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD). The enzyme exists as a tetramer of identical chains. Besides functioning as a glycolytic enzyme in cytoplasm, recent evidence suggest that mammalian GAPDH is also involved in a great number of intracellular proceses such as membrane fusion, microtubule bundling, phosphotransferase activity, nuclear RNA export, DNA replication, and DNA repair. GAPDH has also been implicated in cancer progression<sup>3</sup>, programmed neuronal cell death, and age-related neuronal diseases such as Alzheimer's and Huntington's. GADPH is widely expressed and can also serve as a loading control.

## REFERENCES

PI398600

- 1. Allen RW, et al. J Biol Chem 262:649-653, 1987.
- 2. Meyer-Siegler K, et al. PNAS 88:8460-8464, 1991.
- 3. Tokunaga K, et al. Cancer Res 47:5616-5619, 1987.

#### **RELATED PRODUCTS**

| Product       | Conjugate                 | Cat. No. |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Protein A     | Sepharose <sup>®</sup> 4B | 10-1041  |
| rec-Protein G | Sepharose <sup>®</sup> 4B | 10-1241  |

| Conjugate | ZyMAX™ Goat x Rabbit IgG<br>(H+L) | ZyMAX™ Goat x Mouse IgG<br>(H+L) |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Purified  | 81-6100                           | 81-6500                          |
| FITC      | 81-6111                           | 81-6511                          |
| TRITC     | 81-6114                           | 81-6514                          |
| Су™3      | 81-6115                           | 81-6515                          |
| Cy™5      | 81-6116                           | 81-6516                          |
| HRP       | 81-6120                           | 81-6520                          |
| AP        | 81-6122                           | 81-6522                          |
| Biotin    | 81-6140                           | 81-6540                          |

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