

**Qty:** 100 μg/200 μl Mouse anti-p53 **Catalog No.** 13-4100 **Lot No. See product label** 

# Mouse anti-p53

#### **FORM**

Liquid. This monoclonal antibody is supplied in phosphate buffered saline, pH 7.4, with 0.1% sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>). Antibody was purified from ascites raised in Balb/C mice. The protein concentration is 0.5 mg/ml.

CLONE: PAB240 ISOTYPE: gG<sub>1</sub>, kappa

### **SPECIFICITY**

This antibody reacts with mutant p53, and denatured wild-type p53<sup>(1)</sup>. Reactivity has been shown with most mammalian species, including; human, rat, and mouse. The epitope is located between the evolutionally conserved Box III and IV regions (approximately 161-220 as in the human sequence). Reactivity with a 75 kD cytoplasmic protein has been reported.

### **APPLICATION**

p53 is a 339 amino acid protein (53 kD) thought to act as a tumor suppressor gene. p53 has been shown to be a DNA-binding protein<sup>(2)</sup>. Missense mutation of the gene can lead to loss of the DNA-binding function, and subsequent inactivation of p53 may be a contributing fact in tumorigenesis. Mutation occurs at many sites on p53 and may represent the most common genetic event in human malignancy<sup>(3)</sup>. Mutations result in overexpression of p53 which can then be detected by immunohistochemistry. The overexpression and accumulation of p53 in cell nucleus was reported for a number of human tumors, such as breast<sup>(4)</sup>, lung, ovian<sup>(5)</sup>, and colon carcinomas<sup>(6)</sup>. Staining of p53 overexpression may be a useful tumor and prognostic marker.

## **USAGE**

The dilutions below are only recommendations. Optimal concentrations of this antibody should be determined by the researcher for each specific application.

	Dilution	Wild Type	Mutant
Immunohistostaining (frozen only):	~1:100	Yes	Yes
Immunoprecipitation (native):	~2-5 µg	No	Yes
Western Blotting:	~1:2,000	Yes	Yes

### **STORAGE**

Store at 2-8°C for up to one month. Store at -20°C for long term storage. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

## **BACKGROUND**

P53 is a 339 amino acid protein (53 kD) that is thought to act as a tumor suppressor gene. p53 is a DNA-binding protein, and missense mutation of the gene can lead to loss of its DNA-binding functions, and subsequent inactivation of p53 may be a contributing factor in tumorigenesis. Mutation of p53 occurs at many sites and represents a common genetic alteration in human malignancy. Mutations which result in overexpression of p53 can be detected by immunohistochemistry, and overexpression and accumulation of p53 in cell nucleus was reported for a number of human tumors, such as breast, lung and colon carcinomas. Staining of p53 overexpression may be a useful tumor and prognostic marker.

(cont'd)

www.invitrogen.com

Invitrogen Corporation • 542 Flynn Rd • Camarillo • CA 93012 • Tel: 800.955.6288 • E-mail: techsupport@invitrogen.com

## **REFERENCES**

- 1. Gannon, J.V. et al; *EMBO J* 9:1595-1602 (1990).
- 2. Kern, S. et al; Science 252:1708-1711 (1993).
- 3. Vogelstein, B.; Nature 348:681-682 (1990).
- 4. Walker, R.A., et al: *J Pathol* 165:203 (1991)
- 5. Chang,k.,et al: J Histochem Cytochem 39:128 (1991)
- 6. Purdie, C.A., et al: Am J Pathol 138:807 (1991)
- 7. Lane, D.P., et al: Genes & Development 4:1 (1990)

## **RELATED PRODUCTS**

PI134100

<u>Product</u>	Clone	<b>Cat. No.</b> 13-2200	
Ms x p53	BP53.12		
Ms x p53	Pab1801	13-4000	
Product	Conjugate	Cat. No.	
Goat anti-Mouse IgG (H+L)	Purified	81-6500	
(ZyMAX™ Grade)	FITC	81-6511	
	TRITC	81-6514	
	Су™З	81-6515	
	Cy™5	81-6516	
	HRP	81-6520	
	AP	81-6522	
	Biotin	81-6540	
Protein A	Sepharose <sup>®</sup> 4B	10-1041	
rec-Protein G	Sepharose® 4B 10-1241		

Zymed<sup>®</sup> and ZyMAX<sup>™</sup> are trademarks of Zymed Laboratories Inc. Cy<sup>™</sup> is a trademark of Amersham Life Sciences, Inc. Sepharose<sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Pharmacia LKB.

For Research Use Only