

#### **Contents**

- 1. Description
  - 1.1 Background
  - 1.2 Technical specifications
  - 1.3 Product applications
  - 1.4 Reagent and instrument requirements
- 2. Use of MS Columns
  - 2.1 Preparation of MS Columns
  - 2.2 Magnetic separation using MS Columns

## 1. Description

This product is for research use only.

Components MS Columns (# 130-042-201):

25 MS Columns and plungers, sterile packed.

or

MS Columns plus tubes (# 130-041-301):

25 MS Columns and plungers (# 130-042-201), sterile packed, and  $75\times5$  mL tubes for MS Columns (# 130-091-598), sterile packed as

 $3\times25$  tubes.

Storage Store columns dry and protected from light. The

expiration date is indicated on the box label. Do

not use after this date.

## 1.1 Background

The patented MACS® Column Technology is based on the use of MACS MicroBeads, MACS Columns, and MACS Separators. MS Columns have been developed for the gentle isolation of MicroBead labeled cells. As MACS MicroBeads are extremely small, superparamagnetic particles, a high-gradient magnetic field is required to retain the labeled cells. MS Columns contain an optimized matrix to generate this strong magnetic field when placed in a permanent magnet such as the MiniMACS™ Separator, OctoMACS™ Separator, VarioMACS™ Separator, or SuperMACS™ II Separator.

MS Columns contain a hydrophilic coating which allows rapid filling. This coating is washed out by rinsing the MS Column with buffer before separation. After incubation with MACS MicroBeads, the cell suspension is loaded onto the MS Column. The unlabeled cells run through while the magnetically labeled cells are retained on the MS Column. The retained material is washed with buffer to remove unlabeled material. After removal of the MS Column from the magnetic field, the magnetically retained cells can be eluted as the positively selected cell fraction, using the plunger supplied with the MS Column.

# **MS Columns**

MS Columns MS Columns plus tubes Order no. 130-042-201 Order no. 130-041-301

### 1.2 Technical specifications

- Column capacity: 1×10<sup>7</sup> magnetically labeled cells from up to 2×10<sup>8</sup> total cells.
  - ▲ Note: Column capacity may decrease when separating cells larger than lymphocytes.
- Recommended sample size for leukocytes: 10<sup>4</sup>–10<sup>7</sup> labeled cells in 10<sup>6</sup>–2×10<sup>8</sup> total cells.
- Typical enrichment rate: 50fold to up to 1,000fold, depending on the strength and specificity of the magnetic labeling. Up to 10,000fold enrichment can be achieved by separation over two sequential columns.
- Columns are "flow stop" and do not run dry.
- Void volume: 60 μL. Reservoir volume: 3.5 mL.
- Typical flow rate for PBS (phosphate buffered saline) containing 0.5% BSA (bovine serum albumin): 0.35–0.5 mL/min.
- MS Columns are for single use only.

## 1.3 Product applications

MS Columns have been developed for positive selection of human and animal cells, especially rare cells, out of a heterogeneous cell suspension in combination with a MACS Separator. MS Columns can also be used for depletion of cells which strongly express the magnetically labeled surface antigen. They can also be used to separate other biological material such as plant cells, bacteria, viruses, protozoa, cell organelles, etc.

- ▲ Do not use MS Columns in combination with magnetic particles other than MACS MicroBeads. Magnetic forces in the column are very high and may damage biological material if other beads are used.
- $\blacktriangle$  MS Columns are not suitable for particles larger than 30  $\mu m$ . To remove clumps and to prevent aggregates in the sample, resuspend material carefully and pass through 30  $\mu m$  nylon mesh (Pre-Separation Filters, 30  $\mu m$ , # 130-041-407) before separation.
- ▲ Samples or buffers with high viscosity might cause reduced column flow or column clogging.

# 1.4 Reagent and instrument requirements

- Buffer: Prepare a solution containing phosphate-buffered saline (PBS), pH 7.2, 0.5% bovine serum albumin (BSA), and 2 mM EDTA by diluting MACS BSA Stock Solution (# 130-091-376) 1:20 with autoMACS\* Rinsing Solution (# 130-091-222). Keep buffer cold (2–8 °C).
  - ▲ Note: The recommended buffer is PBS supplemented with EDTA and BSA. The suitability of other buffers has to be tested experimentally.
  - ▲ Note: Use degassed buffer only! Degas buffer by applying vacuum, preferentially with buffer at room temperature. Excessive gas in running buffer will form bubbles in the matrix during separation. This may lead to clogging of the column and decrease the quality of separation.
- MACS MicroBeads for magnetic labeling of cells.
- MiniMACS Separator, OctoMACS Separator, VarioMACS Separator, or SuperMACS II Separator.

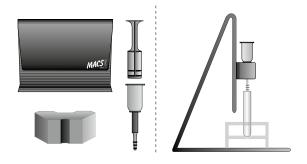
- MS Column Adapter (# 130-090-543) for use with VarioMACS Separator or adapter for MS, LS, and LD Columns for use with SuperMACS II Separator.
- MACS Acrylic Tube Rack (#130-041-406) or OctoMACS Acrylic Tube Rack (#130-090-448).

# 2. Use of MS Columns

#### 2.1 Preparation of MS Columns

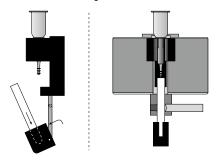
 Insert MS Column with the column wings to the front into MACS Separator according to A), B), or C).

# A) Use with MiniMACS™ or OctoMACS™ Separator



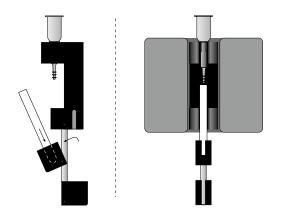
Attach MiniMACS™ Separator or OctoMACS™ Separator to the MultiStand and place MS Column in the Separator. Place a collection tube under the MS Column.

#### B) Use with VarioMACS™ Separator



Insert MS Column Adapter in the magnetic field of the VarioMACS  $^{\text{\tiny MS}}$  Separator (for details refer to the MS Column Adapter Kit data sheet). Place the MS Column in the MS Column Adapter and the 5 mL collection tube in the tube holder.

# C) Use with SuperMACS™ II Separator



- Insert adapter for MS, LS, and LD Columns in the magnetic field of the SuperMACS™ II Separator (for details refer to the SuperMACS II Separator data sheets). Place the column adapter and the 5 mL collection tube in the upper tube holder.
- 2. Prepare MS Column by rinsing with buffer: apply 500  $\mu L$  of degassed buffer on top of the column and let the buffer run through. MS Columns are "flow stop" and do not run dry.
- Discard effluent and change collection tube. The MS Column is now ready for magnetic separation.
  - $\blacktriangle$  Note: Use column immediately after filling to avoid formation of air bubbles caused by warming up. Do not store columns after filling.
  - ▲ Note: The time for filling the column with buffer is dependent on the storage conditions, temperature, and humidity. Therefore, the time may vary from a few seconds to several minutes. This filling time has no influence on the quality of the separation.



## 2.2 Magnetic separation using MS Columns

- ▲ For details on magnetic labeling, refer to the MACS Cell Separation Reagent data sheets.
- ▲ Always wait until the column reservoir is empty before proceeding to the next step.
- 1. Resuspend up to  $10^8$  total cells in 500 µL of degassed buffer.
  - ▲ Note: For higher cell numbers, scale up buffer volume accordingly.
  - ▲ Note: When working with fresh anticoagulated blood or buffy coat, dilute before separation 1:2 with buffer.
  - ▲ Note: To remove clumps, pass cells through Pre-Separation Filters.
- 2. Apply cell suspension onto the prepared MS Column. Collect flow-through containing unlabeled cells.
- 3. Wash MS Column with  $3\times500~\mu L$  degassed buffer. Collect unlabeled cells that pass through and combine with the flow-through from step 2.
  - ▲ Note: Perform washing steps by adding buffer aliquots as soon as the column reservoir is empty.
- Remove MS Column from the separator and place it on a new collection tube.
- Pipette 1 mL buffer onto the MS Column. Immediately flush out fraction with the magnetically labeled cells by firmly applying the plunger supplied with the column.
- 6. (Optional) To increase the purity of the magnetically labeled fraction, the eluted fraction can be enriched over a second MS Column. Repeat the magnetic separation procedure as described in steps 2 to 5 by using a new column.

#### Warranty

The products sold hereunder are warranted only to be free from defects in workmanship and material at the time of delivery to the customer. Miltenyi Biotec GmbH makes no warranty or representation, either expressed or implied, with respect to the fitness of a product for a particular purpose. There are no warranties, expressed or implied, which extend beyond the technical specifications of the products. Miltenyi BiotecGmbH's liability is limited to either replacement of the products or refund of the purchase price. Miltenyi Biotec GmbH is not liable for any property damage, personal injury or economic loss caused by the product.

autoMACS and MACS are registered trademarks and MiniMACS, OctoMACS, SuperMACS, and VarioMACS are trademarks of Miltenyi Biotec GmbH.

Copyright © 2015 Miltenyi Biotec GmbH. All rights reserved.