# Technical Data Sheet

# Purified Mouse Anti-Stat1 (pY701)

#### **Product Information**

**Material Number:** 612132 Size: 50 µg 250 μg/ml Concentration: 14/P-STAT1 Clone:

Immunogen: Phosphorylated Human Stat1 (pY701) Peptide

Isotype: Mouse IgG1 Reactivity: QC Testing: Human

Tested in Development: Mouse

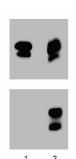
Target MW: 91/84 kDa

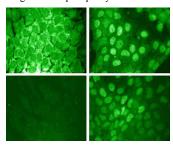
Storage Buffer: Aqueous buffered solution containing BSA, glycerol, and ≤0.09% sodium

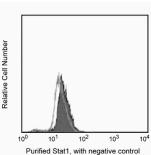
#### Description

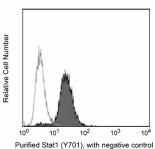
Stat (Signal transducer and activators of transcription) proteins are critical mediators of the biologic activity of cytokines, including interleukins, interferons, erythropoietin, and growth factors. Ligand-receptor interaction leads to activation of constitutively associated JAK family kinases and subsequent recruitment/activation of Stat proteins by tyrosine phosphorylation. Active Stat proteins then move to the nucleus to promote transcription of cytokine-inducible genes. Seven Stat proteins have been cloned, each of which is differentially expressed and/or activated in a cytokine-specific and cell type-specific manner. Stat1 and Stat2 are components of the ISGF3 (Interferon-Stimulated Gene Factor 3) complex, which is the primary transcription activator induced by the binding of the interferon to a specific cell-surface receptor. Stat1 has two alternatively spliced isoforms, 91-kDa Stat1α and 84-kDa Stat1β; Stat1α has 38 additional C-terminal amino acids. In response to the binding of IFNα, IFNγ, EGF, PDGF, or CSF-1 to their respective receptors, the Stat1 subunits become tyrosine-phosphorylated at Y701, and the complex is translocated to the nucleus. This results in the formation of an active complex that includes the DNA-binding p48 subunit. This complex is responsible for modulating the transcription of the interferon-stimulated genes

The 14/P-STAT1monoclonal antibody recognizes the phosphorylated Y701 in Stat1α and Stat1β.









Western blot analysis for Stat1 (pY701) (far left figure). A431 cells (Human epithelial carcinoma; ATCC CRL-1555) were either left untreated (lane 1) or treated with 100 ng/ml EGF for 5 minutes at 37°C (lane 2). The top panel was probed with a mouse anti-Stat1 antibody (Cat. No. 610115) while the bottom panel was probed with the mouse anti-Stat1 (pY701) antibody at a 1:1000 dilution.

Immunofluorescence staining for Stat1 (pY701) (middle left figure). A431 cells (Human epithelial carcinoma; ATCC CRL-1555) were either untreated (top left and bottom left quadrants) or were serum starved and then treated with 100 ng/ml EGF for 5 minutes, then fixed in 3.75% paraformaldehyde with 0.2% Trtion-X 100 (top right and bottom right quandrants). Immunofluorescent staining was performed with a mouse anti-Stat1 antibody (Cat. No. 610115) (top left and top right quadrants) and the mouse anti-Stat1 (pY701) antibody (bottom left and bottom right quadrants).

Flow cytometric staining for Stat1 (pY701) (middle right and far right figures). U-937 cells (Human histiocytic lymphoma; ATCC CRL-1593.2) were either untreated (unshaded histograms) or serum starved overnight and treated with 1000 units/mL of IFN-γ for 15 min (shaded histograms). Cells were fixed with 1% formaldehyde, followed by 80% ethanol and BD Cytofix/Cytoperm™ (Cat. No. 554714). Cells were then stained with a mouse anti-Stat1 antibody (Cat. No. 610185) (middle right figure) or the mouse anti-Stat1 (pY701) antibody (far right figure).

#### **Preparation and Storage**

The monoclonal antibody was purified from tissue culture supernatant or ascites by affinity chromatography. Store undiluted at -20°C.

### **BD Biosciences**

bdbiosciences.com

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# **Application Notes**

## Application

Western blot	Routinely Tested
Intracellular staining (flow cytometry)	Tested During Development
Immunofluorescence	Tested During Development
Immunoprecipitation	Tested During Development

## **Recommended Assay Procedure:**

Western blot: Please refer to http://www.bdbiosciences.com/pharmingen/protocols/Western\_Blotting.shtml.

# **Suggested Companion Products**

Catalog Number	Name	Size	Clone	
611447	A431 Cell Lysate	500 μg	(none)	
611448	A431 + EGF Cell Lysate	500 μg	(none)	
554002	HRP Goat Anti-Mouse Ig	1.0 ml	(none)	
554001	FITC Goat Anti-Mouse Ig	0.5 mg	Polyclonal	
610115	Purified Mouse Anti-Stat1	50 μg	1/Stat1	
610185	Purified Mouse Anti-Stat1	50 μg	42/Stat1	
554714	BD Cytofix/Cytoperm™ Fixation/Permeablization Kit	250 tests	(none)	

## **Product Notices**

- 1. Since applications vary, each investigator should titrate the reagent to obtain optimal results.
- 2. Please refer to www.bdbiosciences.com/pharmingen/protocols for technical protocols.
- Caution: Sodium azide yields highly toxic hydrazoic acid under acidic conditions. Dilute azide compounds in running water before discarding to avoid accumulation of potentially explosive deposits in plumbing.
- 4. Source of all serum proteins is from USDA inspected abattoirs located in the United States.

## References

Darnell JE Jr. STATs and gene regulation. Science. 1997; 277(5332):1630-1635.(Biology)

Fu XY, Zhang JJ. Transcription factor p91 interacts with the epidermal growth factor receptor and mediates activation of the c-fos gene promoter. *Cell.* 1993; 74(6):1135-1145.(Biology)

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