# **Technical Data Sheet**

# **Purified Mouse Anti-Human MCP-1**

#### **Product Information**

 Material Number:
 550416

 Size:
 0.25 mg

 Concentration:
 0.5 mg/ml

 Clone:
 5D3-F7

Immunogen: Recombinant Human MCP-1

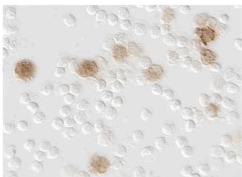
Isotype:Mouse IgG1,  $\kappa$ Reactivity:QC Testing: Human

Storage Buffer: Aqueous buffered solution containing ≤0.09% sodium azide.

## Description

The 5D3-F7 antibody reacts with human monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1), also known as monocyte chemotactic and activating factor (MCAF).

This antibody is routinely tested by immunocytochemistry. Other applications were tested at BD Biosciences Pharmingen during antibody development only or reported in the literature.



PBMC were isolated from human peripheral blood by density gradient centrifugation and were cultured overnight at 37°C with LPS (Sigma No. L-8274, 1 µg/ml) in the presence of GolgiStop™ (Cat. No. 554724). The activated cells were harvested and the level of MCP-1 producing cells was detected by immunocytochemistry using a three-step staining procedure that employs a Biotin Goat anti-mouse IgG secondary antibody (Cat. No. 550337) Streptavidin-HRP (Cat. No. 550946) and DAB Substrate Kit (Cat. No. 550880).

# **Preparation and Storage**

The monoclonal antibody was purified from tissue culture supernatant or ascites by affinity chromatography. Store undiluted at 4° C.

# **Application Notes**

## Application

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#### Recommended Assay Procedure:

Immunocytochemistry: The purified format of the 5D3-F7 antibody (Cat. No. 550416) can be used to identify and enumerate human MCP-1 producing cells by immunocytochemistry. For optimal indirect immunocytochemical staining, the 5D3-F7 antibody should be titrated ( $\leq 1 \mu g$ ) and visualized via a three-step staining procedure in combination with Biotin Goat Anti-Mouse IgG (Cat. No. 550337) Streptavidin-HRP (Cat. No. 550946) and a DAB detection reagent (Cat. No. 550880). Please see protocol for a detailed description of the immunocytochemical procedure.

# CYTOKINE IMMUNOCYTOCHEMISTRY PROTOCOL REAGENTS REQUIRED

- 1. Fixation Buffer: 5% formalin (10% formalin, CMS, Cat. No. 245-684) is dissolved in phosphate buffered-saline (PBS) (Bacto FA Buffer, Difco Laboratories, Cat. No. 2314-15-0), or BD Pharmingen™ ICC Fixation Buffer (BD Cat. No. 550010)
- 2. Endogenous Peroxidase Blocking Buffer: DAKO Peroxidase Blocking Reagent (DAKO, Cat. No. S2001).
- 3. Endogenous Biotin Blocking Buffer: Biotin/Avidin Blocking Kit (Vector Laboratories, Cat. No. SP-2001).
- 4. Antibody dilution buffer: BDTM Pharmingen Antibody Diluent for IHC, Cat. No. 559148, supplemented with saponin.
- 5. Microscopic slides: Adhesion Slides (Erie Scientific Company, Cat. No. ER-202B-AD) or for cytospins, Colorfrost /Plus slides (Fisher, Cat. No. 12-550-17).

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- 6. Detection system: BD Pharmingen Streptavidin-horseradish peroxidase (HRP), (Cat. No. 550946) or the Anti-Mouse Ig HRP Detection Kit (Cat. No. 551011).
- 7. Mounting medium for short-term storage: Aqua-mount® (Lerner Laboratories, Cat. No. 13800).
- 8. DAB Substrate Kit (contains 3-3 -Diaminobenzidine tetra hydrochloride), (BD Cat. No. 550880) or Anti-Mouse Ig HRP Detection Kit (Cat. No. 551011).

#### SECONDARY ANTIBODIES

1. Biotin Goat anti-Mouse IgG (Cat. No. 550337) or the Anti-Mouse Ig HRP Detection Kit (Cat. No. 551011).

#### PROCEDURE FOR IMMUNOCYTOCHEMICAL STAINING OF SINGLE-CELL PREPARATIONS

This procedure describes the immunoenzymatic technique of staining cytokines within individual cells that are immobilized on microscopic slides via adherence (adherent slides) or centrifugation (cytospins).

#### ADHESION SLIDES

- 1. Harvest cells and wash them twice in PBS using centrifugation (400 x g for 5 min) to remove residual protein.
- 2. Adjust the cell concentration at 4-5 x 10e6 cells/ml in PBS.
- 3. Place  $20 \mu l$  of the cell suspension in each well of the adhesion slides and let them adhere at room temperature (RT) for 20 min. Please note that the slides should be washed in PBS at RT for 5 min before transferring the cells.
- 4. Fix cells on slides using fixation buffer for 15 min at RT.
- 5. Wash slides 2X in PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 6. Block slides with PBS supplemented with 1% (w/v) BSA (Sigma) for 30 min at RT or 10 min at 37°C.
- 7. Wash slides 2X in PBS and proceed with staining or air dry them and store them at -80°C for future use.
- 8. Incubate slides with 20 μl of 1% goat serum and PBS with 0.1% (w/v) saponin for 30 min at RT.
- 9. Wash slides 2X with PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 10. Block endogenous peroxidase activity with Endogenous Peroxidase Blocking Buffer (20 µl/well) for 10 min at RT.
- 11. Wash 2X in PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 12. Incubate each well with Avidin (20 µl/well) for 15 min.
- 13. Wash 2X in PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 14. Incubate each well with Biotin (20 µl/well) for 15 min.
- 15. Wash 2X in PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 16. Incubate each well for 1 hr at RT with 20 µl of purified cytokine-specific antibody or appropriate immunoglobulin isotype control diluted in Pharmingen's IHC Diluent Buffer supplemented with saponin.
- 17. Wash slides 2X in PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 18. Incubate each well with 20 μl of a biotinylated secondary antibody diluted in IHC Cytokine Diluent Buffer for 30 min at RT.
- 19. Wash 2X in PBS with 5 min incubations.
- 20. Apply 20 µl of Streptavidin-HRP (BD Cat. No. 550946) to each well on slides and incubate for 30 min at RT.
- 21. Wash slides 2X with PBS with 5 minutes incubations.
- 22. Incubate with DAB Substrate as directed, (BD Cat. No. 550880) for less than 5 min at RT.
- 23. Stop the development of the color reaction by washing with PBS.
- 24. The slides are subsequently mounted in short-term storage mounding medium.

#### CYTOSPINS

- 1. Assemble the Cytospin's sample chamber (e.g. Cytospin 3, Shandon, UK or comparable centrifuge), filter card, slide and cytospin racks according to manufacturer's specifications.
- 2. Load 40 µl of approximately 1 x 10e6 cells to each sample chamber.
- 3. Spin slides at 600 rpm for 2 min.
- 4. Take slides out of the cytospin rack and place them on a staining rack.
- 5. For fixation and staining please follow the steps 4 through 24 specified above for staining cells on adhesion slides.

## **Suggested Companion Products**

Catalog Number	Name	Size	Clone
550010	ICC Fixation Buffer	100 ml	(none)
559148	Antibody Diluent for IHC	125 ml	(none)
551011	Anti-Mouse Ig HRP Detection Kit	200 tests	(none)
554724	Protein Transport Inhibitor (Containing Monensin)	0.7 ml	(none)
550880	DAB Substrate Kit	500 tests	(none)

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550946	Streptavidin HRP	50 ml	(none)
550337	Biotin Goat Anti-Mouse Igs	1.0 ml	Polyclonal
559286	Biotin Polyclonal Goat Anti-Rat IgG	0.5 mg	Polyclonal

## **Product Notices**

- 1. Since applications vary, each investigator should titrate the reagent to obtain optimal results.
- 2. Please refer to www.bdbiosciences.com/pharmingen/protocols for technical protocols.
- 3. Caution: Sodium azide yields highly toxic hydrazoic acid under acidic conditions. Dilute azide compounds in running water before discarding to avoid accumulation of potentially explosive deposits in plumbing.

## References

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Peri G, Milanese C, Matteucci C, et al. A new monoclonal antibody (5D3-F7) which recognizes human monocyte-chemotactic protein-1 but not related chemokines. Development of a sandwich ELISA and in situ detection of producing cells. *J Immunol Methods*. 1994; 174(1-2):249-257. (Biology)
Rollins BJ, Stier P, Ernst T, Wong GG. The human homolog of the JE gene encodes a monocyte secretory protein. *Mol Cell Biol*. 1989; 9(11):4687-4695. (Biology)
Yoshimura T, Yuhki N, Moore SK, Appella E, Lerman MI, Leonard EJ. Human monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1). Full-length cDNA cloning, expression in mitogen-stimulated blood mononuclear leukocytes, and sequence similarity to mouse competence gene JE. *FEBS Lett*. 1989; 244(2):487-493. (Biology)

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